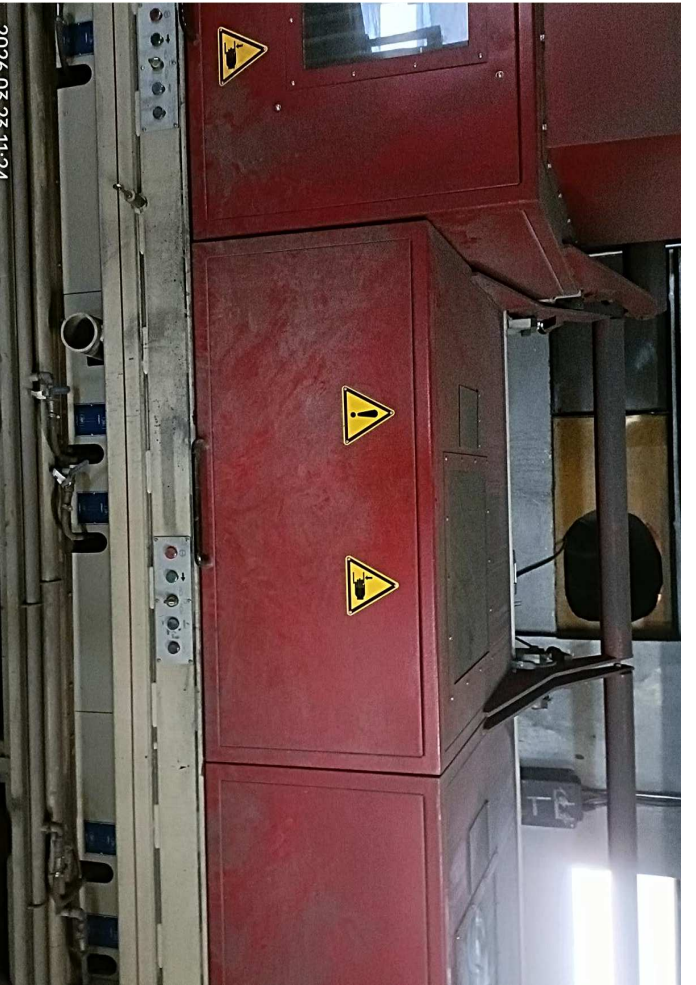


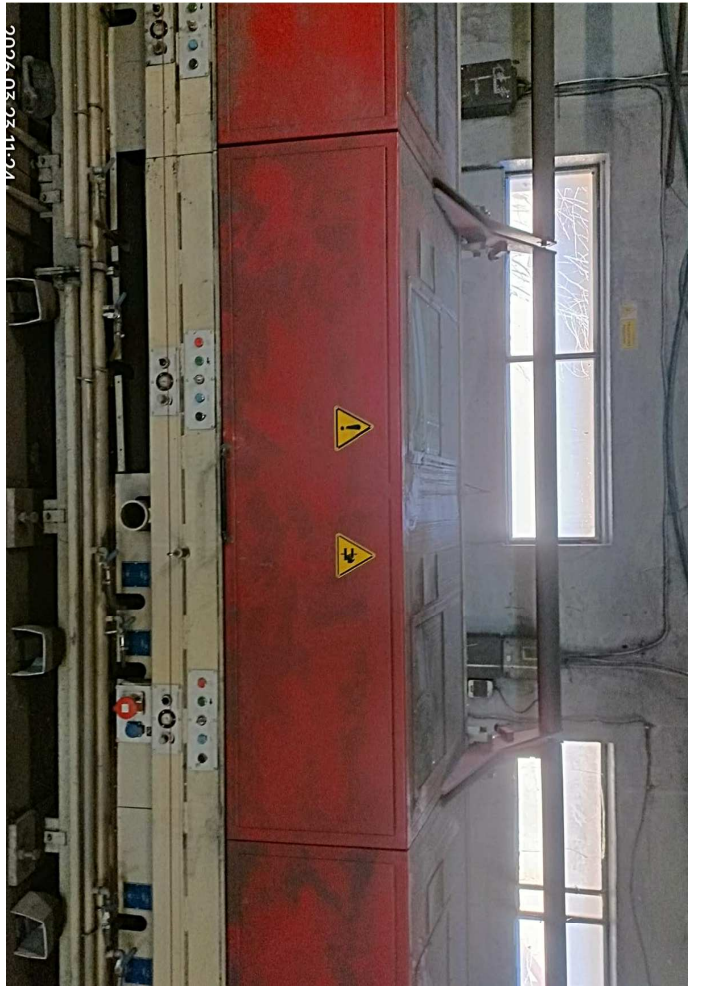
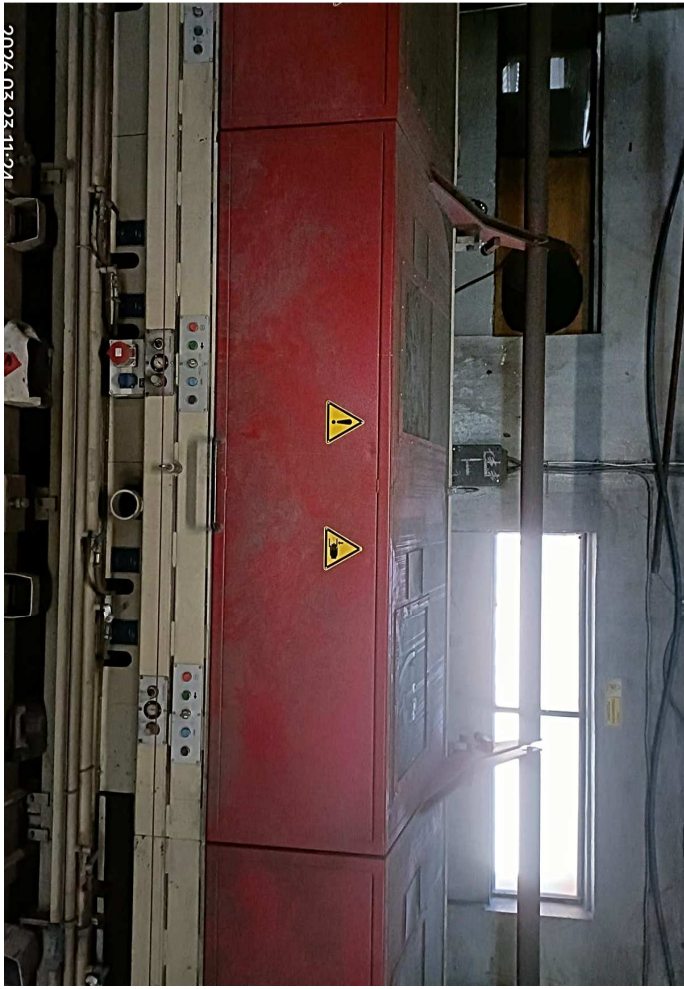
2026.02.02.11:24

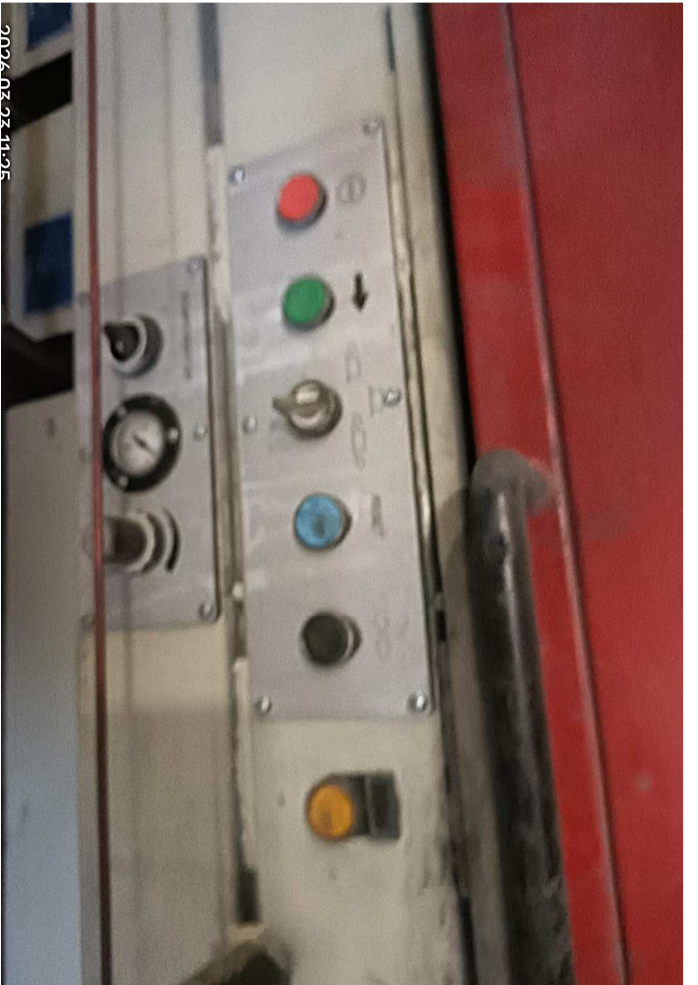
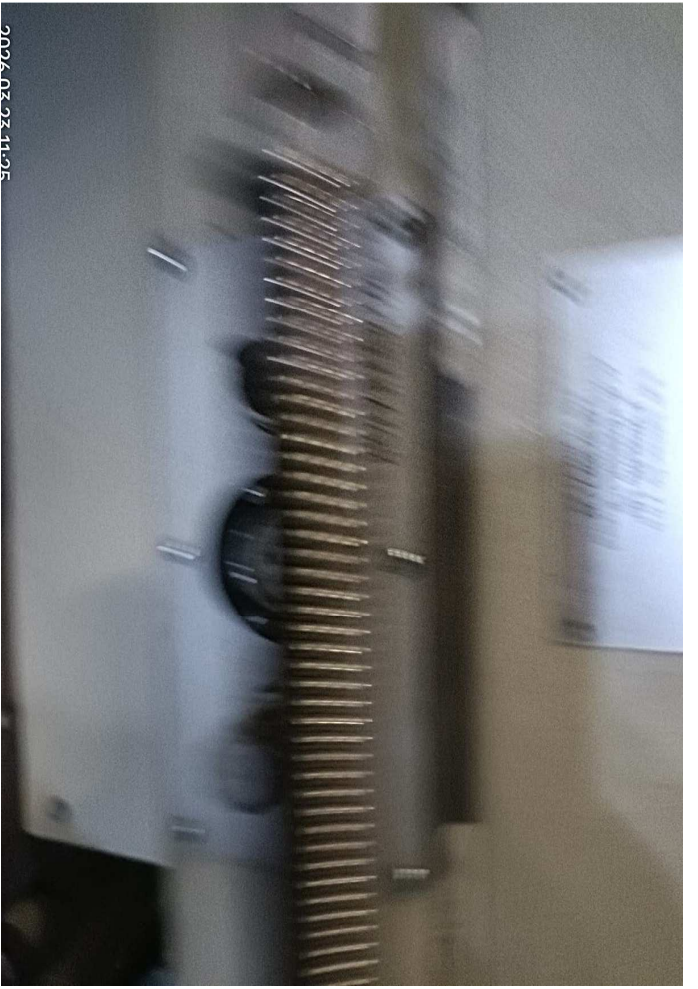
2026.02.02.11:24

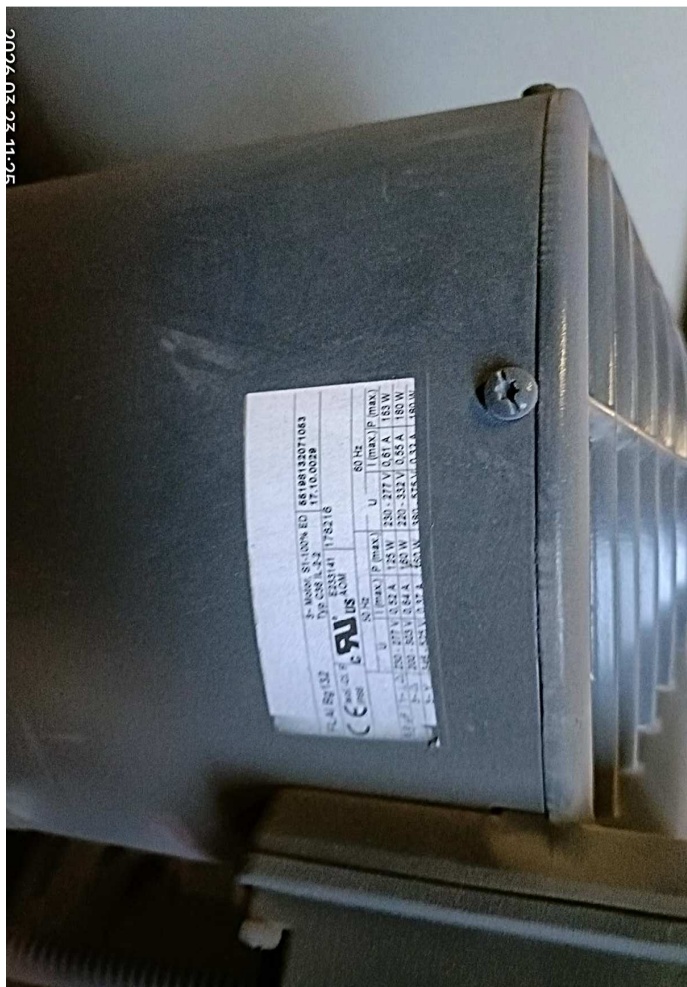
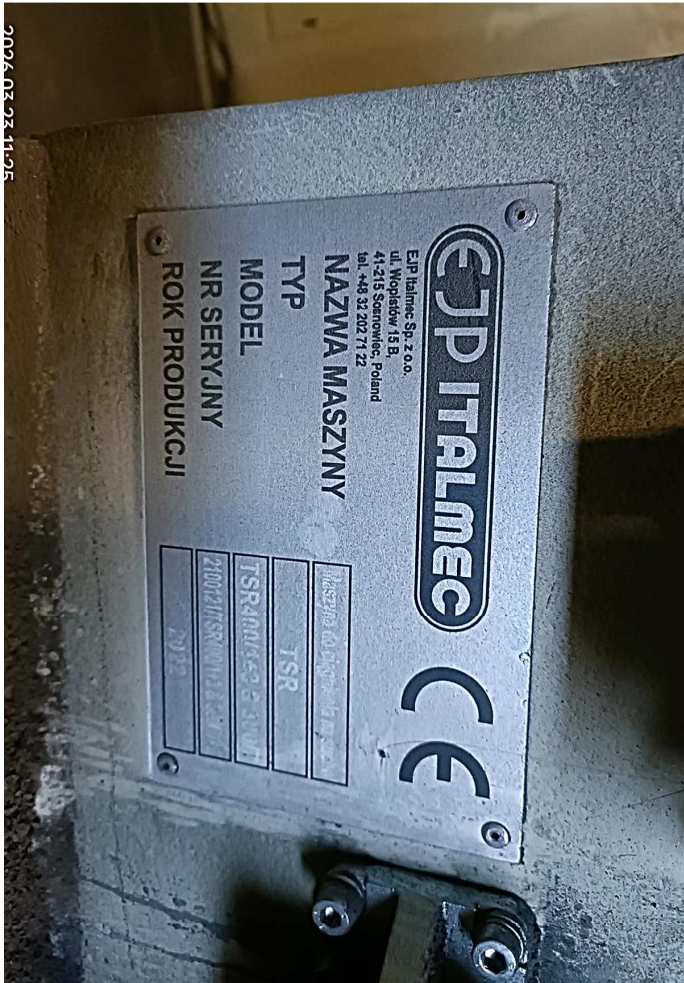
2026.02.02.11:24

2026.02.02.11:24







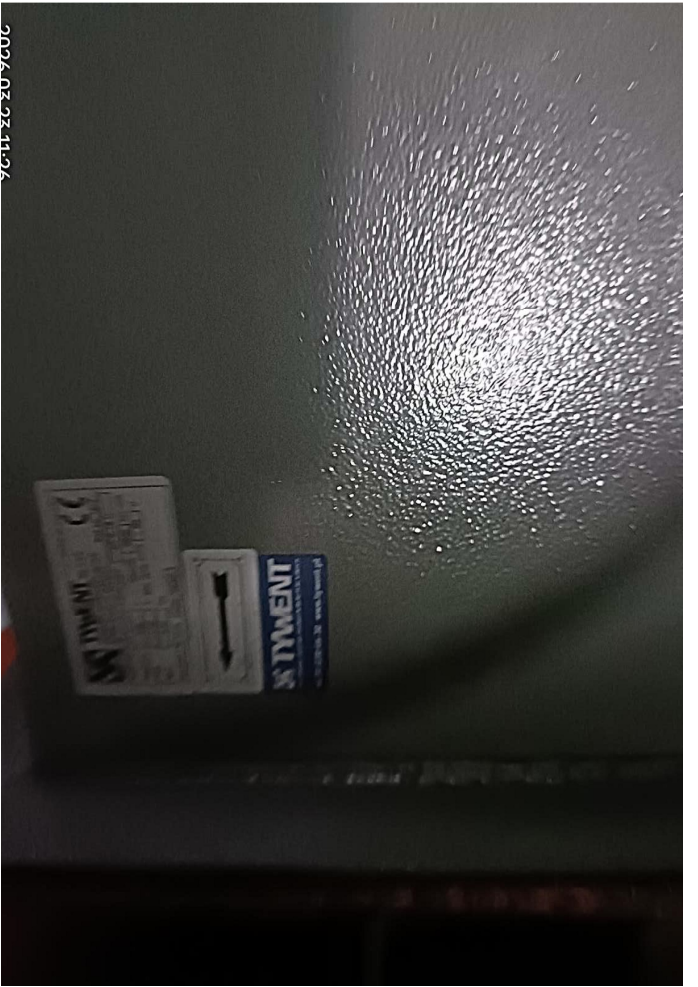


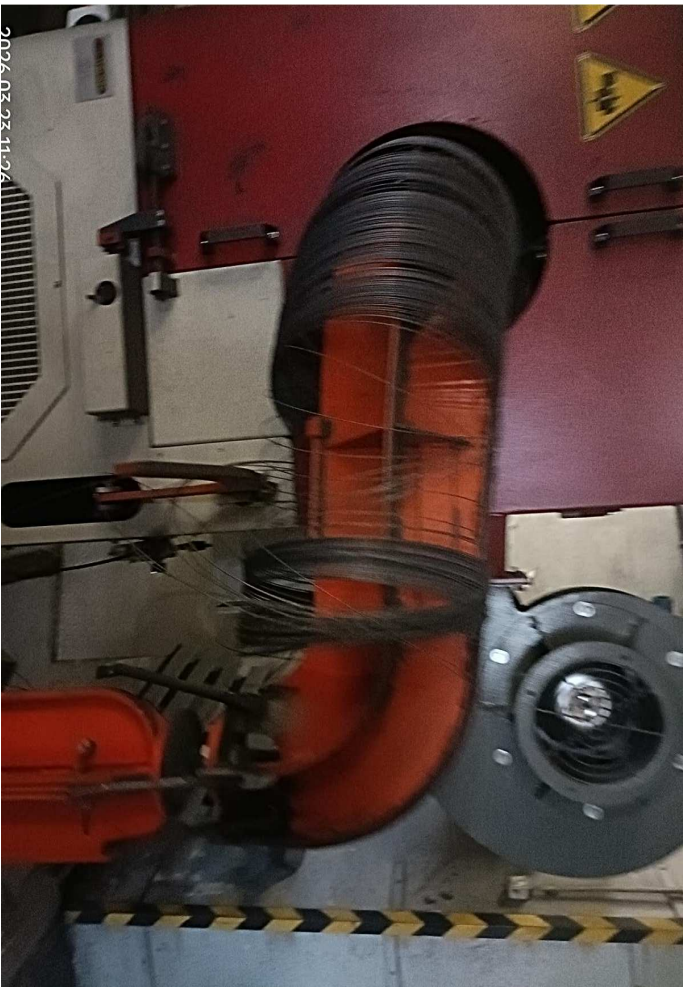
2026.02.23 11:25

2026.02.23 11:25

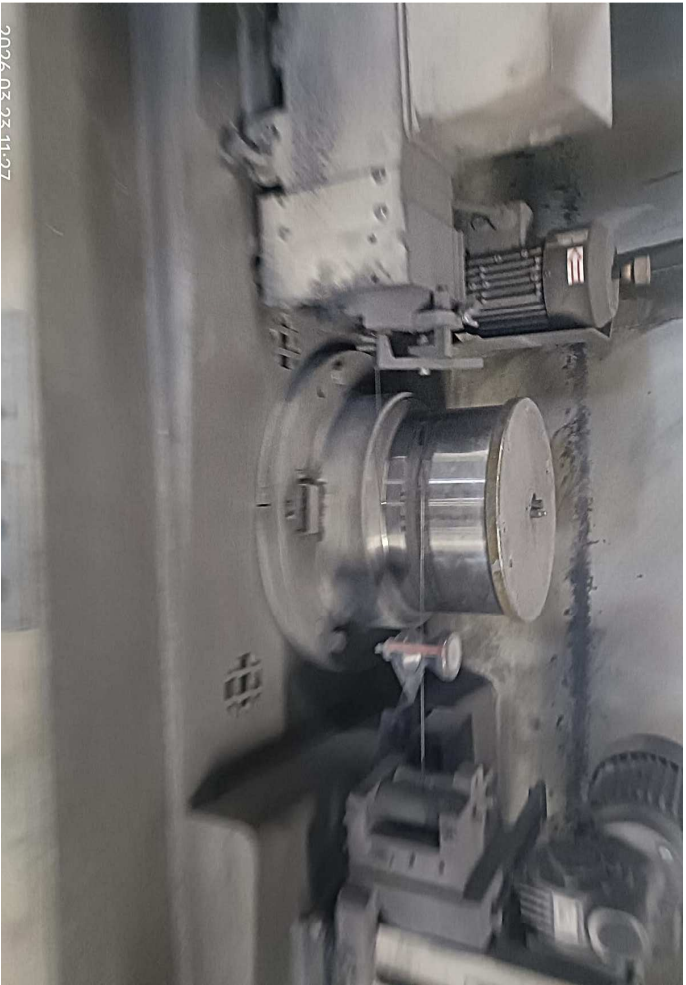
2026.02.23 11:25

2026.02.23 11:25











2026.03.23.11:27



2026.03.23.11:28



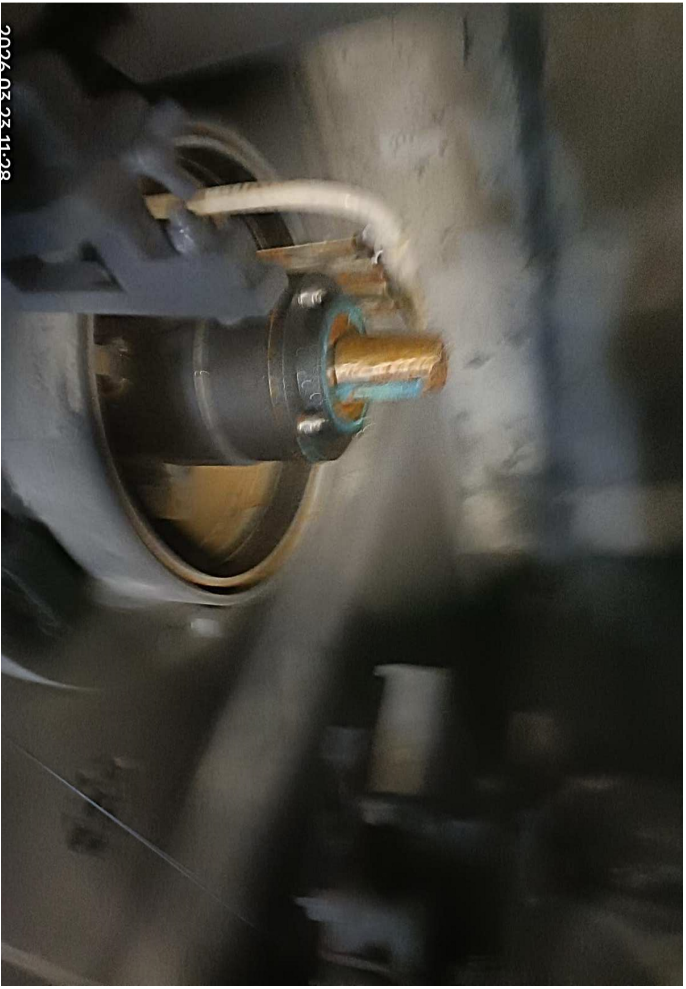
2026.03.23.11:28



2026.03.23.11:28







2026.02.22 11:08



2026.02.22 11:08

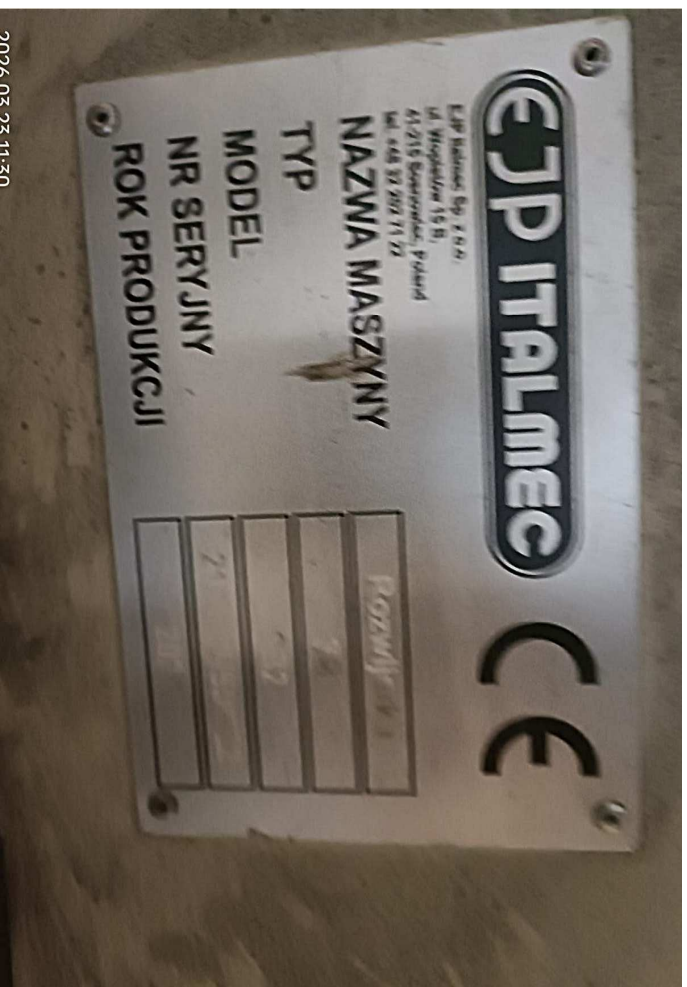


2026.02.22 11:08



2026.02.22 11:08





2026-03-23 11:30

2026-03-23 11:30

2026-03-23 11:30